G. A. & J. P. CHAPMAN, Editors.

The State Sentinel will contain a much larger amount of reading matter, on all subjects of general interest, than any other newspaper in Indiana.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY EDITION Is published every Wednesday and Saturday, and during the session of the Legislature, three times a week, feited canal lands should be offered for sale in five

ars a year, payable always in advance. THE WEEKLY EDITION

\$1 in advance will pay for six months. \$5 will pay for three copies one year.

age, shall have three copies of the Semi-Weekly one Weekly, during the Legislative sessions.

sertion. Quarterly advertisements, per square, \$5. by the cash; or no attention will be paid to them. Or Postage must be paid.

The Canal Lands and the Laws rela- of the law itself. ting thereto.

now speak of the matter more in detail.

the time of the purchase. 4. A like one-fourth of which has been erased by the clerk, to wit : the purchase money, and interest in advance on the "On motion by Mr. Parker, No. 472. A joint the progress of the work shall require; but not less 727. residue, shall be paid at the expiration of each year resolution on the subject of the Oregon territory." thereafter, until the whole is discharged.

follows:

interest when due, a penalty of 25 per cent. on the amount unpaid, shall be added thereto; and unless the whole sum, with interest thereon, shall be paid within one year thereafter, the contract of sale shall be vacated, and the land become forfeit to the State endorsement reads thus: "Senate: Jan. 19, read 1st.

ceding section, shall thereafter remain to be entered a preceding section.) on the terms aforesaid. Sec. 220. A certificate shall be given to the pur-

chaser, signed by the commissioner, containing a description of the tract sold, the amount of purchase mo- ken up ney paid, and the amount due.

of lands to comply strictly with the terms of purchase, have passed engrossed bill thereoffor various reasons, which the history of the past few the 13th chapter of Revised Code, page 267. years in this unfortunate State will readily suggest to the minds of our readers, the penalties of the three spectfully requested. sections of the law just quoted had not been enforced, and remained on the Statute book a dead letter, as it were, because "necessity knows no law." This was unquestionably an evil; and, to remedy it, a law was passed, during the late session of the Legislature, entitled "an act for the relief of purchasers of pers, who were not present at the 8th of January concanal lands." This law provides, "that hereafter, vention, deny that Governor Whitcomb told the de-Tippecanoe river, at the time the same may become were present on that occasion, will deny it. Too due, under the laws in force regulating the sale of many witnesses were present .- Journal. the amount remaining due, also cost of advertising, on their imagination for something horrible!

cent, heretofore paid.

vestigation, and finally passed the House, on the 17th ty and forgiveness, towards one another. As he conof January, and was approved by the Governor on the cluded a remark of this kind, a voice in the throng ex- cular account of the Earl of Rosse's large telescope,

the upper Wabash, and which, as originally intro- that doctrine was faithfully practised by the Demoduced by Mr. Parker of Allen, is in the hand writing cratic party, the gates of hell, (using this figurative of Austin W. Morris, is entitled "an act amending language of course to personify the adversary,) could the 218th section of the 13th chapter of the Revised not prevail against them. The remark was made on Code, page 267," and provides, "that the 'one year' the spur of the moment, and did not seem to be at all allowed in the 218th section of chapter 13, page 167, offensive at the time and under the circumstances. of the Revised Code, as the time within which the We are quite certain that the Governor did not mean lands shall be redeemed in, shall be extended to TWO to injure the feelings of even the most sensitive of

that " where any person has neglected the provisions think, be permitted to speak with some freedom.

been repealed.

repealed." day, where it was read three several times and passed, talking about the mote in ours.

In view of the provisions of these two laws, we are of the opinion, that courts of justice would at make it necessary to advertise can be sold on failure to pay either principal or only relates to the time state. A fair construction of the law last enacted, only relates to the time with the shall elapse before the lamble shall be offered for sale, and in this respect is a relief measure, as was intended by the Legislature—being. In view of the provisions of time, prior

In view of the provisions of these two laws, we have the counts agree mighty productive.

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In view of the provisions of these two laws, we have the counts agree mighty productive.

In view of the provisions of these two laws, we have the sale watchs, clocks of subset the months, and our Madison friends may expect to hear from us every market morning.

In view of the provisions of these two laws, the counts agree mighty productive.

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In view of the provisions of these two laws, the view lates the relation o should, on the 17th day of January, direct that for- made the law themselves."

The Indiana State Sentinel

Published every Thursday.]

Public Debt and Canal Bill. public newspapers, two at the seat of government and three the most convenient to the lands, for at which passed the late General Assembly "providing the 12th inst, we extract the following statistics in failed with a circulation in the hands of the people, Is published every Thursday, at Two Dollars a year, least four weeks before the sale, giving original own- for the funded debt of the State, and for the comple- relation to insolvent free banks. It shows plainly thousand nine for the funded debt of the State, and for the compleers, or assigns the privilege to redeem the same be- tion of the Wabash and Erie canal to Evansville." enough that the securities, which were so highly fore the day of sale, reducing the penalty from 25 Mr. Dowling, who was the chairman of the House extelled by many, when the law creating those banks thirty thousand dollars, of Ohio banks. To this is to favorable for continued peace, if the manly recom-** Persons remitting \$10 in advance, free of postday of January, only two days thereafter, pass a law ishes the subjoined synopsis of the bill to the Wa- should be," to say the least. year. \$2 will pay for six months. \$1 will always that would enable the speculator to enter all such bash Express, which shows how it was regarded by oe charged for the Tri-Weekly, and 50 cents for the lands, without notice, and at the original price, is so those who were most interested in its passage, and A statement has been prepared, giving the names contrary to common sense, to say nothing of the dic- whose duty it was to scrutinize its provisions with of the Insolvent Free Banks closed by the Comptroller, ADVERTISEMENTS, will be inserted three times tates of justice and humanity, that no court would the utmost care : at one dollar a square of 8 lines, and be continued at ever make a decision, in a suit of ejectment, on a 1. The Bondholders agree to take the Canal, its of the whole, with the per centage obtained from the the rate of 25 cents a square for each additional in- claim founded on so gross a perversion of the ends of revenues, and the lands donated by Congress for its different kinds of stock—also the sum obtained on All advertisements from abroad must be accompanied justice. Indeed, did we apprehend any such decision, construction, in trust, and discharge the State, absothe sale of the lands and mortgages, and the per centsuch are our feelings in the premises, that we would should be per centage in each case. A summary of this table gives the such are our feelings in the premises, that we would about 6½ millions of dollars.

be tempted to recommend an appeal to what has some
2. They pledge themselves to finish the Canal from 449,000 Ind. 8 Stock, prod. \$220,381 25 or 49 08 pr ct.

In our last paper we briefly noticed a flagitious and In giving the Legislative history of the bill, which same. surreptitious law which the late Legislature unwit- has created so much excitement, we were governed by tingly passed, and which certain persons were taking the endorsement on the back of the engrossed bill, advantage of to rob the settlers on the canal lands of which states that it was introduced by Mr. Parker on house and home. For further information, we shall the 13th January - read twice and referred to the ecution of the work, and manage all the affairs con- Average per centage on all State Stocks, other than N. and the profits of every man's industry is no more. judiciary committee-Jan 19th, read a third time and nected with the same, under the regulations im- York The Revised Statutes of 1843, chapter 13, sec. 215, passed. Wishing to investigate the matter fully, we posed by the act; but no sale or transfer of lands shall provides that the canal lands shall be sold under these have examined the manuscript journals of the House, terms, to-wit: 1. Three months' notice of the time now in our possession as Printers to the State, of the of sale shall be given. 2. The manner of notice and 13th and 19th; but find no notice of the bill either time of sale to be designated by the Governor. 3. having been introduced or passed, and we believe no not less than \$2,250,000 for the prosecution and com-One fourth of the purchase money, with one year's notice of this kind is in existence. In the journal of pletion of the Canal to Evansville, as much thereof as interest in advance on the residue, shall be paid at the House, the following remarkable entry appears,

This is the very number of the bill, about which In case of delinquency in making the payments no other no notice is to be found on the journal. How above required, the same chapter provides further, as this identical number became identified with an Ore-Sec. 218. On a failure to pay either principal or have been some action to call the attention of the Those who have settled on the lands, and occupy them,

be vacated, and the land become forfeit to the State endorsement reads thus: "Senate: Jan. 19, read 1st, ance, they paying interest annually in advance. This for the use of the canal.

Sec. 219. All lands remaining unsold at such public sale, and all lands becoming forfeit under the prelie sale, and all lands becoming forfeit under the proceedings of Jan.

Solved to have all of Oregon, and will try (God being and bankers of London transact their business. They by the first applicant, at the rate affixed thereto, (in 19, and which, in order to do justice to all parties, er revenues, and lands; but this, I learn, will delay we insert at full length, to-wit:

"Mr. President: I am instructed by the House of at any time, to take back the entire work, by paying But, in consequence of the inability of purchasers Representatives to inform the Senate that the House the amount expended, (after deducting the revenues "No. 472. An act to amend the 218th section

"In which the concurrence of the Senate is "The bill was read a first time -"On motion of Mr. TODD,

nd and third times and passed."

We notice that the editors of several Democrat pa- ry arrangement. that may hereafter become forfeited, for non-payment hell could not prevail against them !' Neither of the than some dared to hope for. of either principal or interest, both east and west of editors of the democratic papers in this city, who

said lands, it shall be the duty of the person having We have not only not denied the statement of the the charge of the land office, where the same may Journal, but we have failed to notice it in any way have been purchased, to offer the same for sale as other lands are offered, at public sale, on the first Mon- humbugs of the Journal-believing them unworthy of at the next session of the Convention this resolution day in January, in each and every year hereafter, serious consideration, and certainly not worth disput- was expunged, and no mention is made of it in the first having given four week's notice in one or more ing about. The Journal has labored very hard to published proceedings. Now, if, as the Jeffersonian of the newspapers at Indianapolis, and three others, make something out of the statement above imputed most adjacent to where the lands lie : Provided, how- to the Governor ; but the result will prove like the la- vention that nominated him for re-election, back out ever, that if the original purchaser or purchasers, or bor of the mountain. Take the matter in the light from their endorsement of the soundness of the egg !" assigns, shall, prior to the day of sale, pay or cause in which the Journal tries to place it, which is, of

final certificate, and so much of the 218th section, did make a remark something like that which the senting voice, was the following: article 14, chapter 13 of the Revised Statutes of 1843, Journal seems to prize so highly as a basis for politinecessity of union and harmony, as especially requisettle them among themselves-have a full and fair period. This bill was early introduced into the Senate, and understanding, and perhaps the cause of difficulty was fully discussed in both Houses - was referred to would be removed. That instead of insidious whisthe committee on canals and internal improvements pers, unjust surmises, or malicious backbiting, we claimed, - " Why, that's Bible doctrine!" The The law which has created so much excitement on Governor instantly responded, that it was, and that if his political opponents, though he was addressing a

of said section 218, for two years successively, last

But we should like to ask our Journal neighbor, land, and is regarded in this country as the best work gentleman immediately sets off upon new expeditions.

But we should like to ask our Journal neighbor, following remedy: Mix a penny worth of pounded gentleman immediately sets off upon new expeditions. past, then the proper commissioner shall be gov- whose nervous system seems to have been so dreadfulerned in all respects by the provisions of the 218th, ly shocked in this case, how it happens that he has While the "New Law Library" this continues to Fremont-botany his favorite recreation; but all the 219th, and 220th sections, chapter 13 of Revised never uttered a word of rebuke to some of the speak-Code aforesaid." In effect re-enacting what had just ers on its own side of the house, who made speeches at the capitol on the 9th of January-especially in The third section provides that "this act to be in regard to the obscene and nasty anecdotes related by force from and after its passage, and a certified copy the Bob-tailed Buzzard, Henry S. Lane? Herein Lescure, Harrisburgh, Pa., Publishers. Francis J. life is divided between field labors and literary studies. being filed in each of the canal land offices, or with was plenty of room for the display of our neighbor's Troubat, Esq., Philadelphia, Hon. Ellis Lewis, Lan- His life is a pattern, and his success an encouragethe commissioner thereof - and all laws contravening virtuous indignation! Stories related, which would the provisians of this act be, and the same are hereby disgrace a "well-regulated bawdy-house"-detailed with disgusting gusto, not only in the presence of This bill was introduced into the House of Repre- men, claiming a monopoly of virtue and religion, but sentatives on the 13th of January, was read a first of boys also, whose ears, like rabbits', pricked up at and second times, referred to the judiciary committee, the salacious rehearsals, and tingled as they listened? Madison and Indianapolis Rail Road. This is renand reported back on the 19th January, and read a Come, friend, Journal, be just in your censures, and dered absolutely necessary from the increasing busi- in 1844 was 196,145; in 1845 the sales amounted to third time and passed-sent to the Senate on the same at least acknowledge the beam in your own eye while ness; and we congratulate all concerned in the

being, in express terms, an extension of time, prior Some pious folks say of the canal land specu-

INDIANAPOLIS, FEBRUARY 5, 1846.

We have already given a brief synopsis of the bill From the report of the State Comptroller made on

times been found to be a stronger power than the arm | Coal Creek to Evansville in four years, and to make | \$239,000 Illinois " all needful side cuts and feeders, as provided in the several acts providing for the prosecution of the

3. Three Trustees are to be appointed, two by the Bondholders and one by the State, (two of them to be resident citizens of Indiana,) who shall have the power to sell the lands, apply the proceeds to the pros- 1,555,338 be valid, unless, signed by the Trustees appointed by the State. The State also reserves the right to fix

4. The Bondholders are required to subscribe a sum is necessary to be applied to the purposes specified. and ten per centum of that sum is to be paid down in par funds (250,000,) the remainder in instalments, as amount than 600,000 shall be expended during the first two Th years, and the Trustees are required to call for that amount, besides what may be yielded by the lands. 5. The lands are to be rated into three classes, and sold at not less than \$1 25 per acre nor more than gon resolution, we are unable to tell. There must | \$2 50 per acre, according to quality and location.

this deed of trust is given on the Canal, its tolls, oth- cost and income of canals; operations on the Canal but a very few months. "IN SENATE — Jan. 17, 1846.

The following message from the House was ta
The State reserves the right of fixing the rate of tolls on the Canal, and the value of water power, the capitals and annual revenues of the canals may be by her Legislature; and she also reserves the right,

derived from the lands,) and assuming the 64 millions f for which it is now received by the bondholders. 8. A tax of 25 cents on each one hundred dollars of taxables, and a poll tax of 75 cents, is to be levied till 1853, unless diminished by the action of future legislation, which is by no means probable, considering the great object attained by the present slight in-"The rules were suspended, and the bill read a sec- crease. The people of Indiana will be quite willing to pay this additional five cents, rather than shoulder

There are some other provisions in the act, perhaps of minor importance, which the space allowed in a mocracy "that if they marched to the polls next Au- letter will not permit me to glance at. The bill ie all Wabash and Erie canal lands that are now, or gust lock-kneed and shoulder to shoulder the gates of well guarded, and secures all we expected, and mors

the mountain-load removed by the present satisfacto-

"At the Locofoco 8th of January Convention, the committee to draft resolutions reported one, among others, approving "the Butler Bill," as it was called, which was adopted by the Convention. Gov. Whit- yields a revenue beyond the expense of its maintenance, comb, hearing of this, took the alarm, at so heavy a nearly equal to 5; per cent on the capital expended in ment, of the Governor's 'hatching,' why did the Con-

to be paid into the land office where the said lands course, the most unfair, and what does it amount to? and the State Debt," which appeared in the New Castle therefore, to establish the origin and meaning of the were purchased, the residue of the principal and in- The Journal does not say; but, exhibiting it in a sort Courier. Like most of the assertions in the article, word tarif, as a matter of curiosity, if not of possi- the payment of duties. This can in no wise affect difficulties between this government and his. Our terest, together with ten per cent. penalty thereon, for of ghost-like twilight, leaves its readers to draw up- the above is entirely untrue. The only resolution tive utility. which was reported by the committee referred to, and the same shall entitle the purchaser or assigns to a We believe the Governor, in the speech alluded to, which was adopted by the Convention without a dis-

diation of the honest debts of the State, and believe the true derivation of the word, simply because it is paper that no reasonable opportunity should be omitted by of Arabic origin, and they had not studied that lan-The second section of this law is so favorable in its site to the success of our cause. He observed, in the the proper authorities to adjust and arrange those guage.

New Books.

and other topics connected with astronomy. By name, alone, will be a passport of success to the book.

portion of "a treatise on the Practice of the High scientific explanations, and geography, botany, geolo-Court of Chancery, with some practical observations gy, astronomy, meteorology, receive each as much attention from him as if each had been his sole puron the pleadings in that court, by Edmund Robert Daniell, F. R. S., Barrister at Law. From the Lon- in journals daily written in the field. Materials for Then follows the second section, which provides concourse of his friends, to whom a man may, we don Edition." This is said to be one of the ablest maps and drawing are daily collected; a few months treatises on chancery practice ever published in Eng- of office labor prepare all for publication; and withon that subject which has yet reached our shores. furnish, in a cheap yet elegant and eligible form, the sister sciences come in for a share of his attention, latest and most valuable works, we cannot too strong- and the languages, both ancient and modern, are not ly commend it to the patronage of those who are neglected. Greek and Latin came with his school most deeply interested in its success. McRinley and education. French and Spanish have been added Turner, Agent, Indianapolis.

> THE RAIL ROAD .- We learn that the Directors have received a new and splendid Locomotive for the prompt action of the Directors and their increased

to which lands cannot be offered for sale, of from lators: "Well, they have the law in their favor!" author of the letter attributed to her which repudiates than seventy-three sheets of paper, each sheet bear-under the revelations of her husband, or rather declares that the Legislature should, on the 17th day of January, direct that for-under the law themselves." author of the letter attributed to her which repudiates than seventy-three sheets of paper, each sheet bear-under the revelations of the late Editors of the lat

New York "Free" Banks.

the amount and kinds of stock sold in the case of each bank, the amount received on each kind, and the total

INSOLVENT FREE BANKS.

117,423 25 or 49 13 " 176,000 Ark'sas " 103 445 00 or 58 77 " 79,000 Alab'a " 56,142 50 or 71 06 " 66,000 Mich'n " 48,147 50 or 72 95 " 138,350 N. York " 122,571 25 or 88 59 407,988 B'ds&Mort'gs " 285,261 00 or 69 92 \$953,371 75

stocks and bonds and mortgages The per centage, if all the notes had been secured by the stocks of other States, and bonds and mortgages, would have been if all the notes had been secured by stocks of N. York and bonds and mortgages, would have been

The total loss to bill holders of 29 banks, on the

int secured by bond and mortgage,	has been ?	5122,-
e losses on State stocks have been-		
On Indiana	\$228,618	75
Ilinois	121,576	75
Arkansas	72,555	00
Alabama	22,857	50
Michigan	17,852	50
loss on stocks of other States	463,460	50
loss on New York State stock	15,778	75
egate loss on stocks and mortgages	\$601,166	25
W-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-12-		

New York Canals.

The Canal funds consist of the canals themselves, and the tolls derived from them. If the cost of constructing

stated as follows:	andar revenues or me	canais may be
	Cost.	Tolls,
Erie Canal,	7,143,789 86 } nent, 12,800,851 76 }	2,106,862 76
Champlain,	1,257,604 26	117,406 02
Oswego,	565,437 35	53,831 17
Cayuga and and S		28,881 48
Crooked Lake,	156,776 00	1.662 84
Chemung,	684,600 58	20,281 70
Chenango,	2,420,000 00	23,920 66
Black River,	1,544,000 00	
Genesee Valley.	3,794,000 00	20,484 17
Oneida Lake,	50,000 00	678 66
Oneida River imp.	69,276 13	incl'd in Erie
	\$30,723,335 95	\$2,374,008 56
	st on the cost of the 335 93) at 54 per	

cent., the average paid on the present debt, is - -The net revenue from all the State canals, after deducting the expenses of collection and superintendence, is

Difference, This shows that the canal system, taken as a whole,

Tarif.

The History and Etymology of the word Tarif. ogy of a word, may teach the origin and history of bankers will always receive a mixed currency of Uni- Every ship in ordinary and on the stocks has been the things which it represents. The tarif has long ted States coin and bills. The receipts of dealers and ordered to be got ready for sea as fast as possible. been a vexed question in the councils of this confed- merchants will to a greater extent be in specie, and Rumor says that Herrera, not liking to close a fel-The above is from an article headed "Whitcomb eracy, and it will probably be a chief subject of dis-

federal government, who signs himself ' Bundelcund' up the bubble Banks of the West, more particularly practicable with it, for the object. in his essays on the tarif, attempted very properly, in the new brood of Ohio wild-cats.-N. Y. News. his first number, to assign the etmology of this word. Resolved, That the Democratic party of Indiana, in This he extracted from Richardson's Classic Lexicon

in the House, and underwent a full and thorough in- should practice mutual forbearance, generosity, chari- of Telescopes — the use of the equatorial-transit — Syria, where the word was first used, it emphatically agraph.—Pa. Ledger.

CAPTAIN FREMONT .- Perhaps no man of his age, in any country, has gone through such an amount of Thomas Dick, LL.D. Illustrated with one hundred labor, and exertion of body and mind as Captain engravings. New York: Harper and Brothers. This bear his covering! the mountains and boasting of it. When a newspaper keeps constantly boasting of it. plains, the lakes and rivers, from the Atlantic to the prating about its increasing circulation, and adverti- Kingston Herald. Pacific, from the Gulf of Mexico to the head of the The New Library of Law and Equity, No. 1, Vol. Mississippi, have been his home! His military 3. This number of this invaluable work contains a reconnoissance in which he was engaged, became also suit.' The fruits of all these researches are recorded German is in course of acquisition; and his whole caster, and Wilson McCaudless, Pittsburgh, Editors. ment to all the noble minded young men of America. who despising a life of sloth and ease, aspire to distinction by their own meritorious exertions.

Lands at the Milwaukie office increased in 1845 nearly | hands on ! 100 per cent. over 1844. The number of acres sold 276,647 acres. The whole number of entries were 5,255, and of these 4,159 were of 40 acre lots. At regular toast: this rate Wisconsin farms will be small, but all ac-

The widow of Joe Smith denies being the zette, a few weeks since, which consisted of no less

Beauties of Paper Money.

From the year 1841 up to 1845, there have banks ceptions. thousand nine hundrd and ninety-eight dollars. Of what the paper money system has cost the people since the organization of this government, it would be per-'privilege' of using bankers' debts as a circulating next will give further particulars. medium !- Ohio Statesman.

The removal of war fears from the minds of capitalists will show the banks that their "glory bas debank control over the value of every man's property | ico has been confirmed. including N. Y., 58 23 of specie. The Bank of England can never again hood of £20,000,000; of that sum £14,000,000 is city on that day without opposition. secured by the securities of the Government for the capital of the bank loaned to it. Above £14,000,000 there can be no notes issued, unless for an equal sum less opposition to the reception of Mr. Slidell than of specie paid into the bank. As the circulation nev- the late President, Herrera. er goes so low as £14,000,000, it follows that the currency is purely one of specie, or of notes at the option of the holder; and that the public are coming to prefer specie, may be inferred from the fact that while exchanges have been uniformly in favor of England-that is to say, gold is dearer in London than to adjust a ministry, Sir Robert Peel, and the late either in Hamburg or Paris-the bank has had re- cabinet are again in possession of the government. manufactured in relation to famine for political purand bankers of London transact their business. They exceeds that of any similar firm in any commercial ly.

country in the world. The Bank of England was formerly the "furnisher cial world, centering in London, was conducted by above as it comes to us. individual banking houses. The Bank was a "fursuing £3 or more of paper for every £1 of specie in the British Ministry, says,-

the country must sup ly its currency, the mint give it a proper form for circulation, and the Treasury become the active agent for its distribution among the people, notwithstanding that the government will require specie for its dues and will pay out specie, thus increasing the volume of specie in circulation. The Herald, says:

so a journeyman printer, "looked up" before either er on the shoal; the east end of Ontario street, from provisions, that it refunds to purchasers, in the way course of these remarks, that if Democrats had per- debts, so as to bring them within the acknowledged The word tarif is of Saracen or Arabic origin, and of them. The "looking up" consists in becoming the Barrack gate, is to be stopped up, and a block of credit, fifteen per cent. on any penalty of 25 per sonal difficulties with one another, they should try to means of the State to meet, at the earliest practicable is derived from the verb arif, signifying to know. By qualified to be a good journeyman printer, rather than house that will command the bridge to be erected, the prefixing the letter T, in the second form of the verb in any change of profession or employment thereaf- new road from the bridge to pass through the Govorif, it becomes tarif, and then means to make known. ter. There are dozens of members of the U. S. Sen- ernment Wood Yard to King street, and others of the A tariff, therefore, is simply a nortrication, or thing ate who were once nothing but lawyers ! and we'll projected additional fortifications at this place are in The Practical Astronomer, comprising illustrations made known. It corresponds to the know ye of legal bet a big apple that no one ever duly qualified to be a hand; so that if war should unhappily take place with of light and colors-practical descriptions of all kinds or public notices. Among the soldans of Egypt and journeyman printer ever hitched that head to that par- the United States, Kingston will soon be in a condi-

sing, you may readily guess that it is doing a small

the still one, says the proverb .- Cin. Enq.

Some Throat.-As this disease is prevalent in this

been immediately alleviated and speedily cured by the the East India and China trade. camphor with a wineglass of brandy; pour a small quantity on a lump of sugar, and allow it to dissolve in the mouth every hour. The third or fourth generally enables the patient to swallow with ease."

QUALIFICATIONS FOR A LAWYER.-The St. Louis Gazette tells a story of a mother taking her youngest son to be made a lawyer of, as he was so much better qualified for the profession than either of the elder ones. On being questioned as to his especial qualifications, the old lady replied: Why, you see, sir, he is just seven years old to-day, and when he was only five he would lie like all natur; when he got to be six, he was saucy and impudent as any critter could MILWAUKIE LAND SALES. - The sales of Public be, and now he will take every thing he can lay his tion the death of Henry Inman, the accomplished artist.

Society in New Orleans, the following was the eighth consequent.

The Daughters of Louisiana .- Attracted by their

THE NATIONAL PRESS .- This is the title of new

POSTSCRIPT.

Arrival of the Hibernia.

Twenty Days Later. The Hibernia has arrived, and our mails, after two days failure, have brought us her news.

The British Cabinet has again been changed, by the re-instation of Sir Robert Peel. It was impossible for Lord John Russell, under existing circum-[Volume Vannin Number 33. stances, to form a cabinet; and with a few slight modifications relating to the corn-laws, the Old Cabinet has been re-instated, with a few unimportant ex-

The feeling on the reception of the President's Message was not so intense as some of our peaceful this amount, there were two millions one hundred and politicians anticipated; and the signs are certainly paid annually, for the expenses of carrying on this system of plunder. Could an estimate be made of the London Times is endeavoring to enlist sympathy

feetly astounding; and the whig party are still in fa-vor of keeping up this state of things. Farmers, me-letter, we still augur peace. But it will be obtained chanics, and laboring men, this vast amount of mo- only by prompt action on the part of the people's ney has been wrung from your labor, by this deceptive scheme of paper money, and its makers have representatives. As an evidence of the correctness lived in idleness and affluence, and amassed fortunes, of our opinion, we may merely remark that the from the wealth which you, by your labor, have pro- markets continued not only firm, but exhibited sympduced. Will you submit to this longer, for the poor toms of improvement at the very latest dates. Our

Latest from Mex'co.

By the arrival, on the 14th instant, of the United parted," and, struggle as they may, the day of hard States brig Porpoise, at Pensacola, (twelve days from currency and private bankers is at hand, and that Vera Cruz,) the intelligence of a revolution in Mex-

It appears, that on the morning of the 30th, the troops relied upon by the government to defend it issue for general circulation any bank note, unless against Paredes pronounced in his favor, and the govthe value of that note is in specie in her vaults; that ernment entered into terms of capitulation with Genis to say, her average circulation is in the neighbor- eral Paredes. He entered and took possession of the

The rumor was, that General Paredes manifested

Washington, Saturday night, Jan. 24, 1846.

DEAR SIR : - The news, per telegraph, this evening is that Lord John Russell finding it impossible

turned upon it £2,500,000 since July last, and gold Two of those named as members of the new whig taken out in exchange. That gold may to some ex- ministry (Lord Russell and Palmerston) were thotent have been hoarded in consequence of the panic roughly committed against us on the Oregon question poses. The truth stands revealed, however, that the -more so than Peel and his colleagues. Yet I do public prefer gold to paper, even when that paper is not believe that the failure of the whigs to organize issued under the best circumstances. Now that pa- a cabinet will do us any good on that point. Oregon From the report of the comptroller of the State of per money so furnished by the Bank of England, and will not be surrendered to us without a fight for it, by none of them can issue any promises to circulate as their helper) to take possession of it. Ergo there money, and yet the magnitude of their business far will be a fight. Thus I reason, as I think conclusive-Yours in haste,

I find, by experience, that some news reaches here of money" with which the business of the commer- per telegraph, which are not true. I give you the

nisher of the currency" by virtue of its power of is- The Washington Union, speaking of the change

on hand. That character of the Bank was essentially "We have no time to cast the horoscope, and to changed at the last renewal of its charter. It is now calculate with any precision the results which may no longer a "furnisher of currency." Its powers befal our own country. But it is impossible not to are cut down simply to the mere exchange of a £1 see that two consequences may be produced from the note for a sovereign, or a sovereign for a £1 note, new formation. The one is, that a new ministry according to the demand of the public. The quantity of money brought into the country or furnished well as of their domestic policy; and the other is, by its trade, can in no way now be multiplied by that as it has arisen in a considerable degree from Bank influence. They have no longer any control the free-trade system, so it may be disposed to view over the volume of the currency, but have only like in a more favorable light the decided recommenda-\$1,689,783 48 all other dealers to operate with that furnished by tions of the President's message, for the relaxation of our own tariff. Perhaps this approximation in the aimed at by the Independent Treasury of the federal interest of the two countries, may lead to a more congovernment as projected by Mr. Walker, in connec- ciliatory spirit on the part of England, and a stronger tion with a mint in New York. The commerce of disposition to adjust her relations with the United

A Washington letter, published in the New York

Banks will always, to a greater or less extent, issue | There appears to be an unusual bustle in the Navy bills. The activity of specie will prevent those is- Department, said to be caused by the arrival of des-Words represent things. The meaning or etymol- sues from running into any excess. The private patches from Vera Cruz, within a day or two past.

cussion by the present Congress. It may be desirable, larger than now, and then specie deposites be always from the States to sustain him in maintaining his the circulation of the City Banks, which seldom ex- fleet is ordered to Vera Cruz forthwith, and the forces A recent writer in the Union, the organ of the ceeds dollar for dollar, but it will most effectually trip at Corpus Christi, it is said, will co-operate as far as

KINGSTON, CANADA, Jan. 6 .- Ground has been PRINTERS LOOKING UP .- Three members of the broken at Stuart's Point for the fortification there; the as relates to the 25 per cent. penalty, be, and the cal issues of the small note order. He had been urg- Convention assembled, do now, as heretofore, repudi- of the English language. Richardson, however, U. S. Senate-Messrs. Cameron, Niles, and West- buildings are cleared away from the front of the same is hereby repealed, and the ten per cent. ing upon the Democrats present the propriety and west-same is hereby repealed, and the ten per cent. instisurveys of the shoal in the harbor are going on Well, suppose they were! Franklin, who was al- through the ice preparatory to the erection of a towtion to withstand any attack that may be made. We hope that there will be no occasion to use these works EMPTY BARRELS .- Empty barrels-empty wagons, in actual warfare; but still it is right that they should and empty heads, are always more noisy than full be made, and that this principal military and naval ones. You never hear men of real courage bragging station in the Upper Province should be fully prepared -of real capital, jingling their money. Newspapers for whatever may occur. There is a reckless, grasp-that are doing a good business, are not constantly ing spirit abroad which may drive men to hostilities

> WHAT IS OREGON WORTH ?-On this point Capt. It is not the squealing pig that drinks the swill, but Fremont, from his talents and high character, is emicently entitled to be heard. He speaks, upon what he himself has seen, as follows:

"Commercially, the value of the Oregon country place, to some extent, we submit the following cure, must be great, washed as it is by the North Pacific Ocean-fronting Asia-producing many of the ele-"We have known several instances in which this ments of commerce-mild and healthy in its climate, distressing complaint, even in its worst stages, has and becoming as it naturally will, a thoroughfare for

> The constitutionality of the General Baking law for the State of New York has been sustained by the Court of Errors of that State. The vote was 15 to 7 for a reversal of a decision heretofore made by the Supreme Court, deciding it to be unconstitutional.

> DEPLORABLE ACCIDENT IN A MINE .- An accident is reported to have occurred in a mine at Carbondale, Pa., on Monday, last week. The roofs of two mines,

DEATH OF INMAN.-The New York papers men-His health had been long failing, so that his death was not unexpected; but when so much genius is Good .- At the anniversary of the New England called up from the earth, a loss is felt and affliction is

LOST CHILD.

E wish to purchase, for Cash and Goods almost every article the Farmer desires to sell.

FISH! 500 LBS. Codfish, and six boxes Smoked He and for sale at SMITH, HANNA & CO.'S.